



УТВЕРЖДАЮ
Зав.кафедрой русского языка и
межкультурной коммуникации
к.ф.н, доцент Л.П.Грунина

(подпись)

«30» января 2025 г.

СПИСОК ВОПРОСОВ ДЛЯ ПОДГОТОВКИ К ЗАЧЁТУ
дисциплины «История России»
для студентов 1 курса Лечебного факультета 2 семестр
2024-2025 учебного года

1. The place of history in the system of sciences. Origin and features of historical knowledge.
 2. Anthropogenesis. "Neolithic Revolution" and its historical significance.
 3. Civilizations of the ancient East, their specificity.
 4. Features of the development of the polis system in Ancient Greece.
 5. Hellenistic era.
 6. Culture of Ancient Greece and Ancient Rome.
 7. Fall of the Western Roman Empire. The Great Migration of Peoples.
 8. The emergence of Christianity.
 9. Eastern Slavs in ancient times. Problems of ethnogenesis of Slavic peoples.
 10. Culture of Kievan Rus.
 11. Byzantine Empire. Main directions of development.
 12. Europe in the early Middle Ages. Main directions of development. Formation of barbarian kingdoms.
 13. Formation of the Frankish state in the VI-IX centuries. Empire of Charlemagne.
 14. Europe in the era of the developed Middle Ages. Main directions of development.
 15. Crusades.
 16. Culture of medieval Europe.
 17. The emergence of Islam and the Arab Caliphate.
 18. Features of the development of feudalism in Russia and Western Europe.
 19. Feudal fragmentation is a natural stage in the development of feudalism. Russian lands during the period of feudal fragmentation (XII-XIV centuries).
 20. Russian principalities in the X-XII centuries.
 21. The unification of Russian lands around Moscow.
 22. Domestic and foreign policy of Ivan IV the Terrible.
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23. Russian culture of the XIV-XVI centuries.
 24. Time of Troubles in Russia: causes, main events, consequences
 25. Popular uprisings of the 17th century. Church schism.
 26. Domestic and foreign policy of Peter I.
 27. The Russian state in 1725–1762. The era of palace coups.
 28. Enlightenment in Europe. The policy of enlightened absolutism of Catherine II.
 29. Foreign and domestic policy of Russia in the middle and second half of the 18th century.
 30. Russia in the system of international relations at the beginning of the 19th century. Patriotic War of 1812
 31. Socio-economic development of European countries in the XV-XVI centuries.
 32. Great geographical discoveries and colonial conquests.
 33. Reformation and counter-reformation in Europe, their historical significance.
 34. The Revolutionary War and the formation of the United States.
 35. The French Revolution.
 36. Napoleonic Wars and their historical significance.
 37. Industrial revolution in Europe and America. General trends and regional features.
 38. Golden age of culture. The beginning of the scientific and technological revolution. Russian culture of the 19th century.
 39. Socio-economic development of European and American countries in the second half of the 19th and early 20th centuries.
 40. Social and economic crisis in Russia at the beginning of the twentieth century. Revolution 1905-1907
 41. World War I. Russia during the First World War and the growing national crisis.
 42. The revolutionary situation in Russia in 1917. The February Revolution (1917): causes, progress, results.
 43. October Revolution in Russia (1917). Establishment of Soviet power.
 44. Civil war and intervention. The politics of war communism.
 45. The Soviet state after the end of the Civil War. From War Communism to New Economic Policy.
 46. Versailles system of peace. Great Britain, France, USA, Germany, Italy and the USSR in the “interwar” period.
 47. Bolshevik modernization of Russia.
 48. The global economic crisis of 1929 and the Great Depression. Alternative ways out of the crisis. The rise of fascism to power in Germany. "New Deal" by F. Roosevelt.
 49. Causes of World War II. USSR on the eve and during the initial period of the Great Patriotic War.
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50. Creation of an anti-Hitler coalition. Foreign policy of the USSR during the Great Patriotic War.
 51. The Great Patriotic War. Main stages, main events.
 52. The end and results of the Great Patriotic War and the Second World War.
 53. The formation of the bipolar system of the world after the Second World War. Causes and essence of the Cold War.
 54. National liberation movement and the collapse of colonial empires in the twentieth century.
 55. International relations in the second half of the 1960s - mid-1980s. Foreign policy of the USSR.
 56. Searches for ways to reform the Soviet system in 1985-1991.
 57. Russia is on the path of sovereign development. 1991-2000: politics, economics, culture.
 58. The collapse of the countries of the “socialist camp” and international relations of the late 20th - early 21st centuries.
 59. Foreign and domestic policy of Russia at the present stage.
 60. European integration: from the EEC to the European Union. International situation in the 20s of the 21st century.
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